

EECS 367 Lab

ROS Tutorial

Administrative

Assignment 5 released

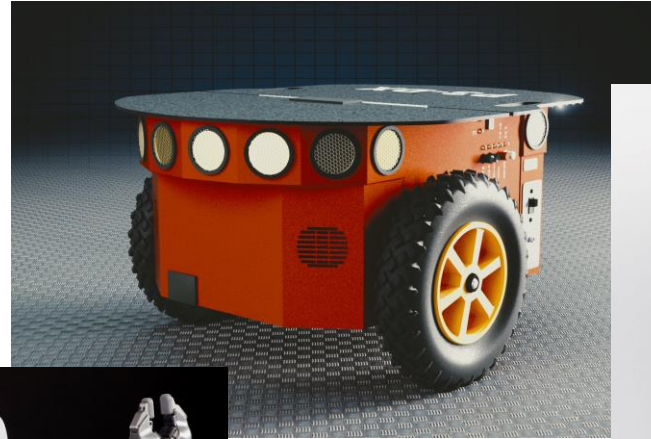
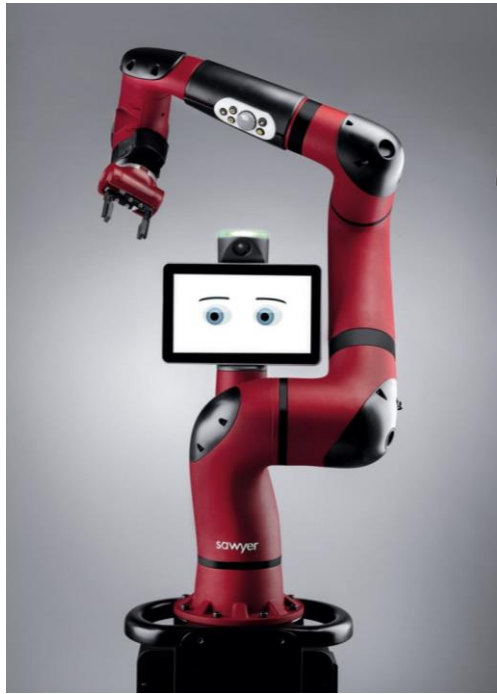
Due date is now **Wednesday, November 18** at 11:59pm

Pull stencil update from upstream!

Quiz 4 now on Wednesday, November 18

Robotics Pathways speakers

Why is robotics so hard?



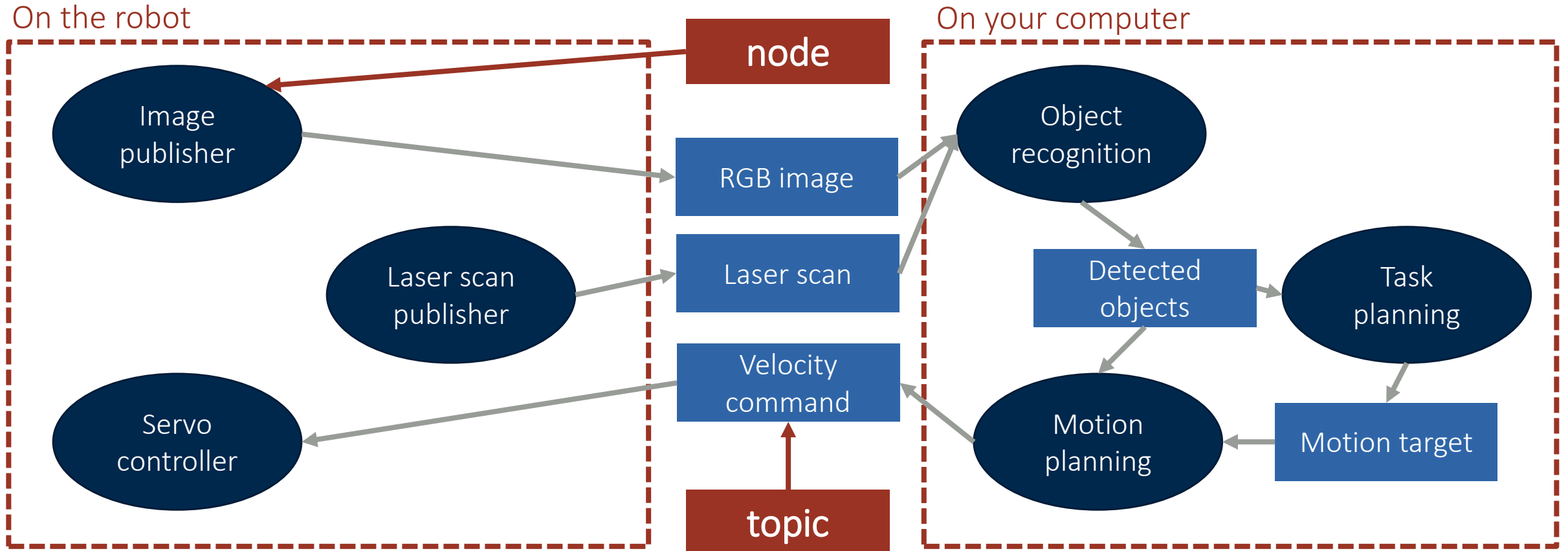
What is ROS?

“The **Robot Operating System** (ROS) is a flexible framework for writing robot software. It is a collection of **tools**, **libraries**, and **conventions** that aim to simplify the task of creating complex and robust robot behavior across a wide variety of robotic platforms.” – ros.org/about-ros

ROS is a **software ecosystem** that gives you access to a lot of great tools and libraries **if you play by its rules**. - me

Middleware

Core ROS feature is its **message passing interface** and related tools



Tools, Libraries, Conventions

Tools

Software and package management tools (roslaunch, rosdep, catkin)

Robotics tools (Gazebo, RViz, MoveIt!)

Libraries

ROS libraries (roscpp)

Utilities (tf2)

Conventions

Standard message types (std_msgs, geometry_msgs)

Robot description standard (URDF)

Today: ROS Basics

1. Working with ROS nodes, topics, and messages
2. How to write and build your own ROS node
3. Publishers and subscribers
4. Demo of simple publisher/subscriber nodes
5. ROS tools to look into

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Installing ROS

To work with the Fetch, install **ROS Melodic**

For best results, use **Ubuntu 18.04**
Save yourself a lot of frustration!

Installation tutorials on wiki.ros.org

Install relevant Fetch packages

ros-melodic-fetch-ros

ros-melodic-fetch-gazebo

Distro	Release date	Poster	Tuturtle, turtle in tutorial	EOL date
ROS Noetic Ninjemys (Recommended)	May 23rd, 2020			May, 2025 (Focal EOL)
ROS Melodic Morenia	May 23rd, 2018			May, 2023 (Bionic EOL)
ROS Lunar Loggerhead	May 23rd, 2017			May, 2019
ROS Kinetic Kame	May 23rd, 2016			April, 2021 (Xenial EOL)
ROS Jade Turtle	May 23rd, 2015			May, 2017
ROS Indigo Igloo	July 22nd, 2014			April, 2019 (Trusty EOL)

ROS Nodes

A **ROS node** is essentially a running instance of an executable from a ROS package

To see running nodes: `$ rosnode list`

ROS nodes use ROS client library to communicate with other nodes

In C++: `roscpp`

In Python: `rospy`

ROS nodes can...

Publish a ROS topic, subscribe to a ROS topic

Provide a ROS service, use a ROS service

ROS Topics and Messages

A **ROS topic** is a data channel through which only one type of data can be sent

- Data is contained in **messages**

- Each topic has a single associated message type

A **publisher** node sends messages on a topic; a **subscriber** node receives them

Some useful commands for working with topics and messages include:

- List current topics: `$ rostopic list`

- Display messages on a topic: `$ rostopic echo /topic_name`

- Display message type structure: `$ rosmmsg show msg_pkg/msg_name`

- See publisher/subscriber graph: `$ rosrn rqt_graph rqt_graph`

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ROS Build System

To easily write ROS nodes and compile them against the necessary dependencies, use **catkin**

- Build system for ROS

- Extension of cmake, works similarly

A catkin package must have package.xml and CMakeLists.txt and be located in its own folder within a **catkin workspace**

Recommended: Install catkin_tools package for improved command-line interface...

- Create a catkin workspace in current folder: `$ catkin init`

- Build all packages in your workspace: `$ catkin build`

Development Environment Setup

* Assumes you have already installed ROS

```
$ source /opt/ros/melodic/setup.bash
```

Can put this line in your .bashrc or similar if frequently developing ROS packages

```
$ mkdir -p ~/catkin_ws/src
```

All packages need to be located in src subdirectory within workspace

```
$ cd ~/catkin_ws
```

```
$ catkin init
```

```
$ catkin build
```

Builds all packages in workspace by default

```
$ source ~/catkin_ws/devel/setup.bash
```

Can put this line in your .bashrc or similar if frequently using packages from this workspace

Creating A Package

```
$ cd ~/catkin_ws/src
```

Must create package within src subdirectory

```
$ catkin create pkg autorob_tutorial
```

Should now have autorob_tutorial directory with CMakeLists.txt and package.xml files


```
$ cd ~/autorob_tutorial
```

```
$ mkdir scripts
```

```
$ cd scripts
```

We will write example node in Python, so our code goes in the scripts subdirectory

Demo Code

 [emgoeddel](#) / [autorob_tutorial](#)

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master ▾ 1 branch 0 tags

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 **emgoeddel** Merge branch 'master' of github.com:emgoeddel/autorob_tutorial 0827f1e 17 hours ago 4 commits

scripts	Initial commit.	17 hours ago
CMakeLists.txt	Initial commit.	17 hours ago
README.md	Create README.md	17 hours ago
package.xml	Updates the package.xml	17 hours ago

README.md 

autorob_tutorial

This repo is for the AutoRob course ROS tutorial. It provides three basic ROS nodes:

1. simple_subscriber demonstrates how to subscribe to a topic
2. simple_publisher demonstrates how to publish to a topic
3. fetch_controller puts the two together to move the fetch around

About

Basic ROS nodes in Python

[Readme](#)

Releases

No releases published

[Create a new release](#)

Packages

No packages published

[Publish your first package](#)

Languages

CMake 70.7% Python 29.3%

Python Nodes

CMakeLists.txt

```
156  ## Mark executable scripts (Python etc.) for installation
157  ## in contrast to setup.py, you can choose the destination
158  catkin_install_python(PROGRAMS
159      scripts/simple_subscriber.py
160      scripts/simple_publisher.py
161      scripts/fetch_controller.py
162      DESTINATION ${CATKIN_PACKAGE_BIN_DESTINATION}
163  )
```



```
$ rosrun autorob_tutorial simple_subscriber.py
```

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Publish / Subscribe

A **publisher** sends messages on a topic

Does some processing and publishes messages as output

A **subscriber** receives messages from a topic

Takes the messages as input for processing

Requires a designated callback function to respond to messages

If a response or action is required, use a **service** instead

Simple Subscriber

simple_subscriber.py

```
1  #!/usr/bin/env python
2
3  import rospy
4  from sensor_msgs.msg import LaserScan
5
6  def subscriber_callback(data):
7      rospy.loginfo(rospy.get_caller_id() + " node received laser scan message!")
8      return
9
10 def node_init():
11     # Advertise a new node named 'simple_subscriber'
12     rospy.init_node('simple_subscriber')
13
14     # Register 'simple_subscriber' node as a subscriber node
15     # Parameters:
16     #   'base_scan'      specifies that this node will subscribe to the 'base_scan' topic
17     #   LaserScan        specifies that the topic's message type is sensor_msgs/LaserScan
18     #   listener_callback specifies the callback function used when a 'base_scan' message is received
19     rospy.Subscriber('base_scan', LaserScan, subscriber_callback)
20
21     # Keep node running until node is exited
22     rospy.spin()
23
24 if __name__ == '__main__':
25     node_init()
```

Simple Publisher

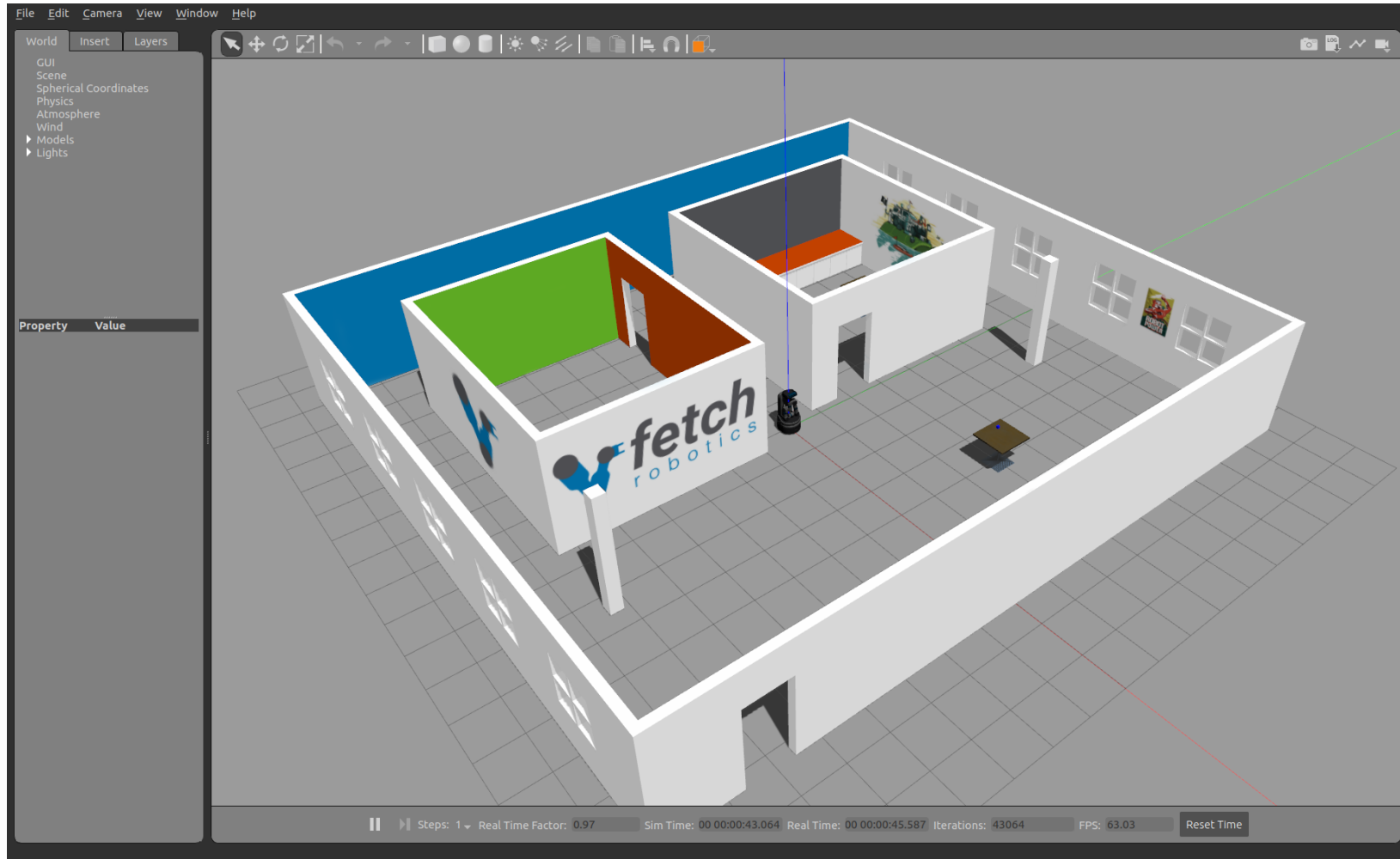
simple_publisher.py

```
1  #!/usr/bin/env python
2
3  import rospy
4  from std_msgs.msg import String
5
6  def node_init():
7      # Advertise a new node named 'simple_publisher'
8      rospy.init_node('simple_publisher')
9
10     # Register 'simple_publisher' node as a publisher node
11     # Parameters:
12     #   'time_update' specifies that this node will publish to the 'time_update' topic
13     #   String specifies that the topic's message type is std_msgs/String
14     #   queue_size=10 specifies maximum queue size before messages are dropped
15     pub = rospy.Publisher('time_update', String, queue_size=10)
16
17     # Publish once per second
18     rate = rospy.Rate(1)
19     while not rospy.is_shutdown():
20         message_string = "Uptime is %s" % rospy.get_time()
21         pub.publish(message_string);
22         rate.sleep()
23
24 if __name__ == '__main__':
25     node_init()
```

Today: ROS Basics

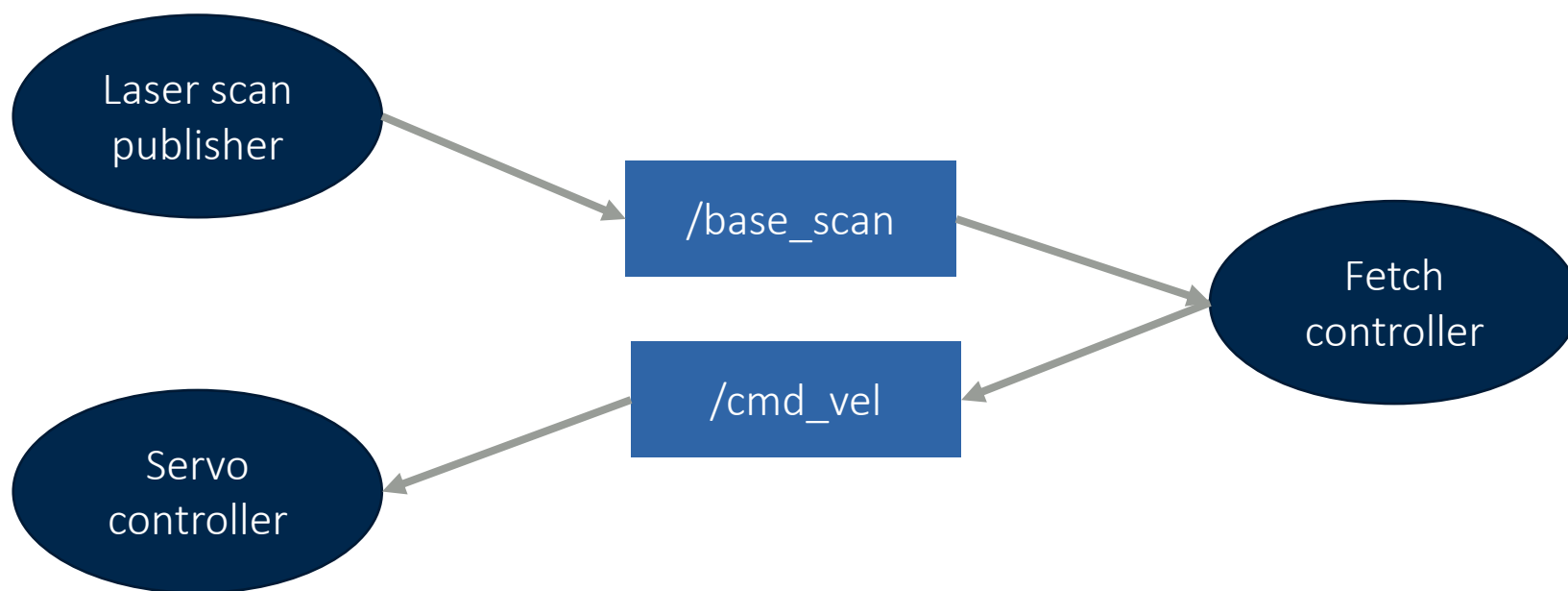
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Gazebo Simulation



```
$ roslaunch fetch_gazebo playground.launch
```

Demo

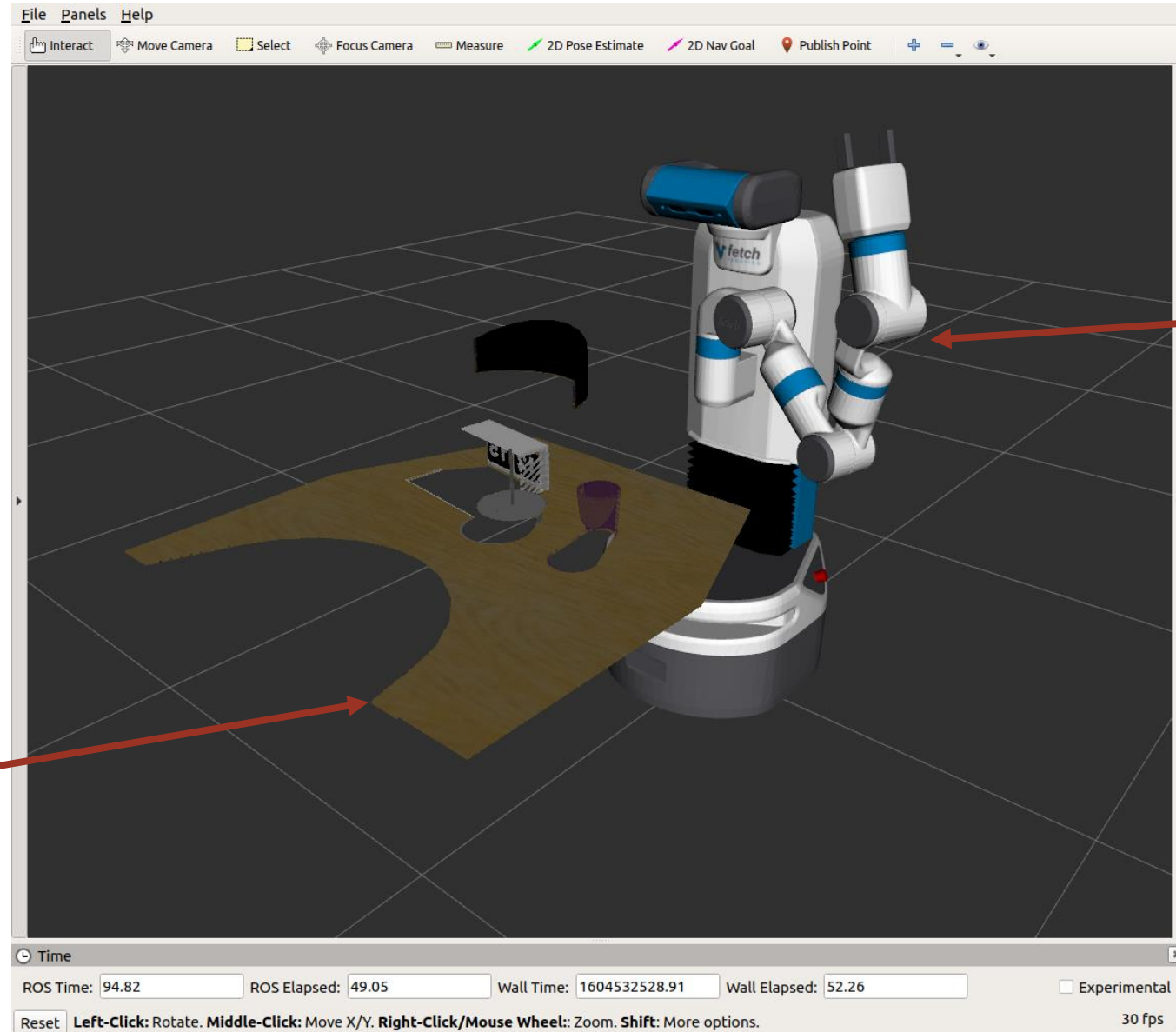


```
$ roslaunch autorob_tutorial fetch_controller.py
```


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RViz

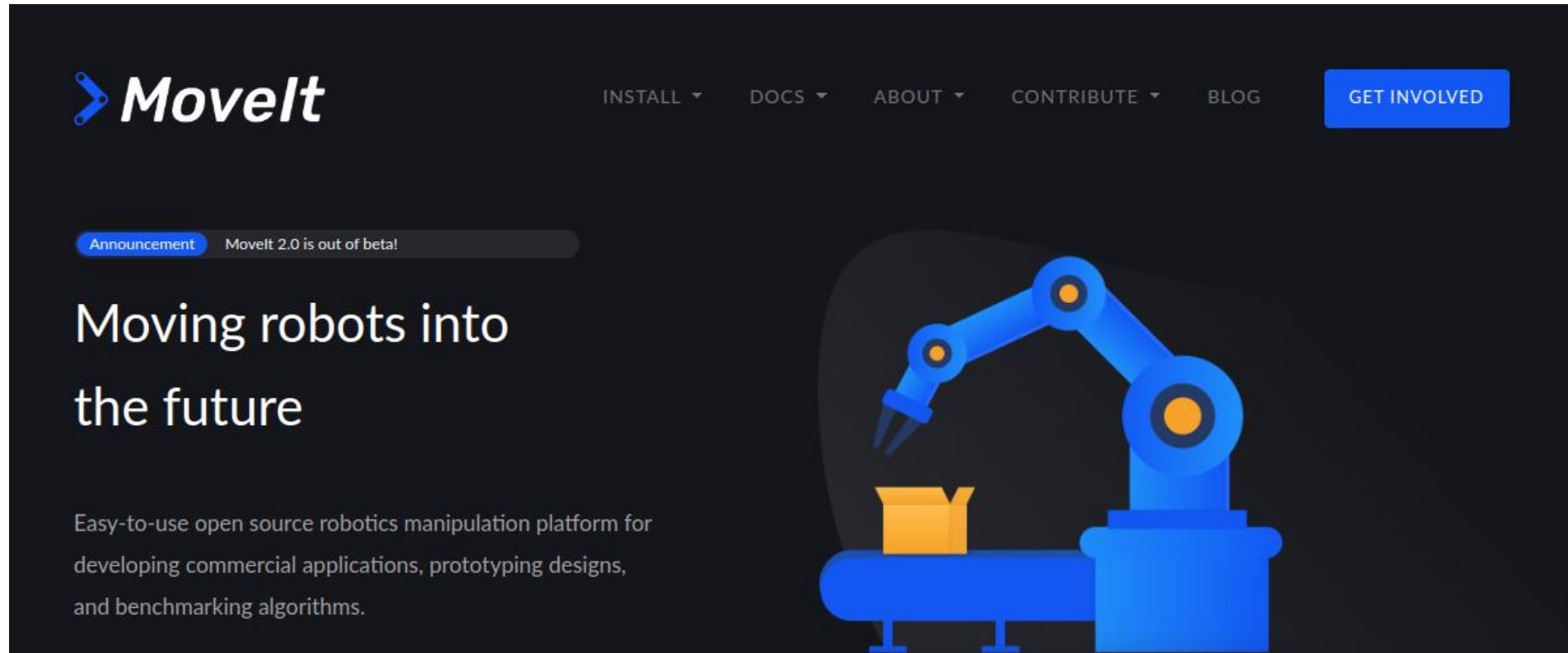


robot model

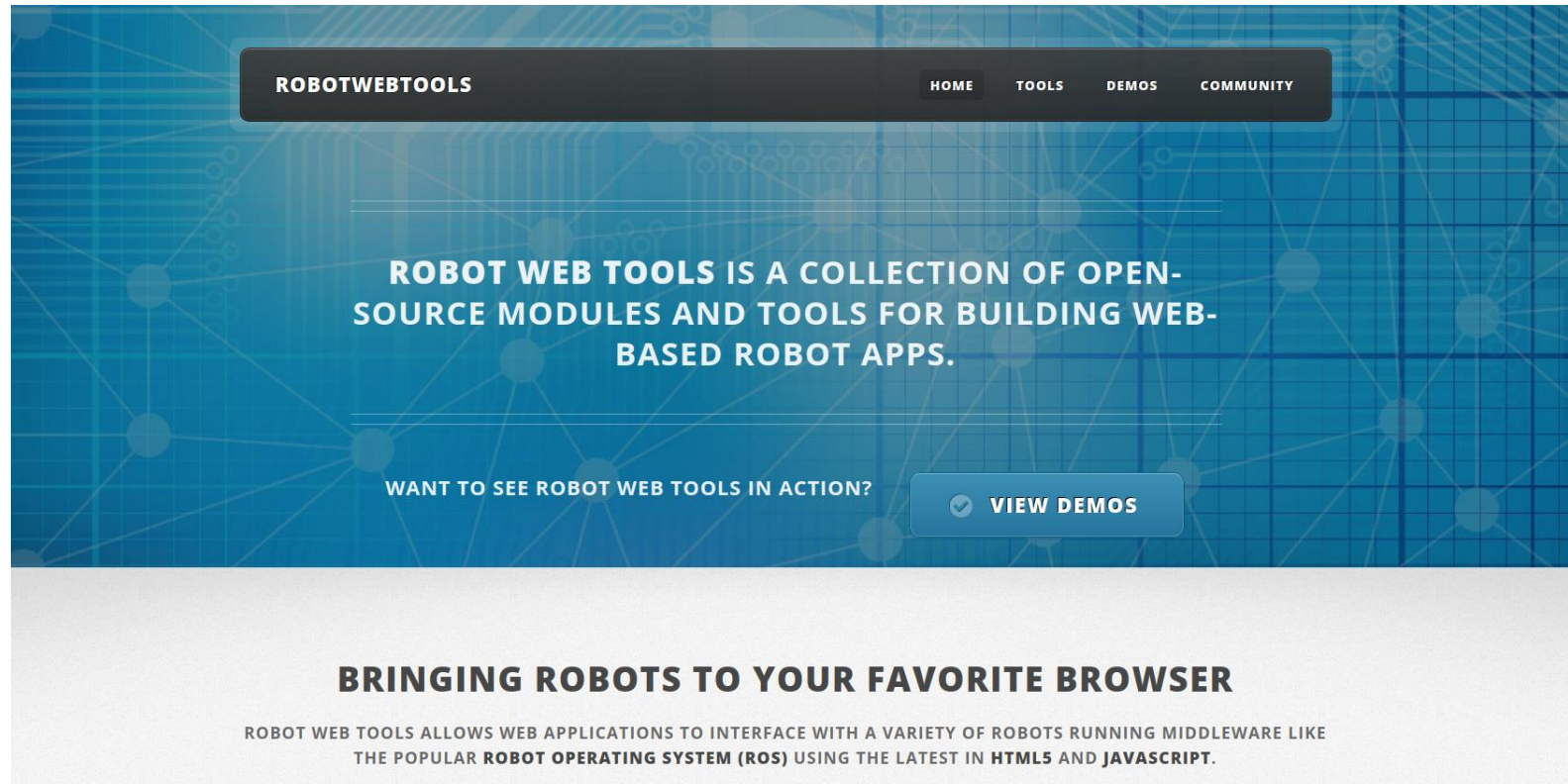
point cloud

```
$ rosrun rviz rviz
```


Movelt!



Robot Web Tools



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ROS/ Tutorials

ROS Tutorials

Non-Beginners: If you're already familiar enough with ROS [fuerte](#) or earlier versions and only want to explore the new build system introduced in [groovy](#) and used in [hydro](#) and later, called [catkin](#), you can go through more in-depth [catkin tutorial here](#). However, going over all basic [Beginner Level](#) tutorials is still recommended for all users to get exposed to new features.

If you are new to Linux: You may find it helpful to first do a quick tutorial on common command line tools for linux. A good one is [here](#).

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1. Core ROS Tutorials

wiki.ros.org/ROS/Tutorials